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TAJUK:

**Inference Concerning The Difference Of The Means Of Two
Distributions**

OLEH:

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Abstract

Suppose we have independent random samples X_1, X_2, \dots, X_m from $N(\mu_x, \sigma_x^2)$ and Y_1, Y_2, \dots, Y_n from $N(\mu_y, \sigma_y^2)$ and we wish to test the null hypothesis $H_0 : \mu_x - \mu_y = 0$. A widely used solution is the Welch's test. Presently a new test for testing $H_0 : \mu_x - \mu_y = 0$ is proposed. The new test is found to be comparable to Welch's test in terms of Type I and Type II errors. A discrete version of the above problem is given by one in which there are two independent random variables $Y_1 \sim \text{Binomial}(n_1, p_1)$ and $Y_2 \sim \text{Binomial}(n_2, p_2)$. We compare two existing methods (see Agresti and Min (2001) and Y.M. Koh (2000)) and one new method for finding the $100(1 - \alpha)\%$ confidence interval for the difference $p_1 - p_2$ between the two population proportions. It is found that all the three methods (the two existing methods and the new method) yield confidence intervals with comparable performance.

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